## **Rehabilitation Department**

# Post Operative Information For Patients Undergoing Anterior Cruciate Ligament (ACL) Reconstruction

## On the day of the operation

A physiotherapist will provide elbow crutches and advise on the appropriate use.

The exercises overleaf will be explained.

It is important you perform these exercises once home.

You **must** continue using crutches until you can walk without a limp. This may take a couple of weeks.

You will be given a date to attend the ACL Rehabilitation Class at your closest hospital (Calderdale Royal Hospital or Huddersfield Royal Infirmary). If you live out of the locality you will be referred appropriately.

You will normally be discharged the day of surgery.

The ultimate goal of rehab is for you to return to your chosen sport/activity and to achieve symmetry between your two knees. Realistically, this is a long term goal that will likely take 12 months to achieve but this may vary, so please speak to you physiotherapist and your surgeon for a time scale specific to you.

#### Goals of the first week:

- Minimise swelling
- Start to regain full range of motion
- Maintain muscle strength

#### **Precautions:**

- No running
- No jumping
- No twisting or pivoting movements



## Aims

First 2 - 4 weeks post surgery

- Full extension and a minimum of 120 degree flexion
- Minimum Swelling, < 1cm, measuring around patella
- Normal symmetrical gait

## **Guidelines:**

- Continue to ice the knee regularly for 15-20 minutes at least 3 x per day.
- Elevate the leg regularly throughout the day.
- Only complete the exercises as prescribed by your physiotherapist for the first 2 weeks post surgery

## **Going up stairs**

#### **GOOD LEG UP FIRST**

Followed by stick or elbow crutch. If handrail present use one rail and one stick/crutch



## **Going down stairs**

Stick or crutch **DOWN FIRST** 

#### **BAD LEG DOWN**

If hand rail present use one rail and one stick/crutch







## **Cardiovascular Exercises**

1. Static Cycling



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

## Hamstring Exercises

1. Supine Knee Bend

Slide heel back and forward

| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

2. Standing Knee Bend

Hold onto solid object Stand straight Bend knee



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

3. Bilateral Squat

Squeeze Buttocks



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

## **Quadriceps Exercises**

1. Static Quads

Tighten thigh muscles to flatten knee



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

2. Inner range quads



Tighten thigh muscles and lift heel off bed

| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

3. Straight leg raise

Only if your techniques has been approved by the ward physiotherapist.



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

4. Static quads with heel prop



Prop heel on pillow and allow knee to sag

| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

Push down on thigh with hand

Pull towards you with towel



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

2.

Support leg by placing hands behind knee. Allow weight of lower leg to assist knee bend.



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

Glute exercises

#### 1. Clams

Clench buttocks Keep heels together Lift operated knee



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

2. Bridging

Clench buttocks Dig feet into bed Lift hips up off floor



| Taught      |  |
|-------------|--|
| Repetitions |  |
| Time        |  |

## **Physiotherapy Contact Numbers**

If you are having any queries or difficulty with your exercises prior to attending your first ACL rehabilitation class please do not hesitate to call the elective orthopaedic team directly on 01422 223554

Physiotherapy Department, Huddersfield Royal Infirmary Tel:01484 342434

Elective Orthopaedic Team, Calderdale Royal Hospital Tel: 01422 223554

Physio Gym, Calderdale Royal Hospital Between hours of 8am - 9am Tuesday - Friday Tel: 01422 222684

#### Web address:

http://www.cht.nhs.uk/services/clinical-services/physiotherapy-outpatients/patient-careinformation/

## QR Code:

Scan the QR code to take you to our website



If you have any comments about this leaflet or the service you have received you can contact :

Physiotherapy Department Huddersfield Royal infirmary Tel: 01484 342434

MSK Physiotherapy Admin Office Tel: 01484 905380

www.cht.nhs.uk

## If you would like this information in another format or language contact the above.

Potřebujete-li tyto informace v jiném formátu nebo jazyce, obraťte se prosím na výše uvedené oddělení

Jeżeli są Państwo zainteresowani otrzymaniem tych informacji w innym formacie lub wersji językowej, prosimy skontaktować się z nami, korzystając z ww. danych kontaktowych

ਰ ਤੁਸੀਂ ਇਹ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਕਿਸੇ ਹੋਰ ਪ੍ਰਾਰੂਪ ਜਾਂ ਭਾਸ਼ਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਲੈਣਾ ਚਾਹੁੰਦੇ ਹੋ, ਤਾਂ ਕਿਰਪਾ ਕਰਕੇ ਉਪਰੋਕਤ ਵਿਭਾਗ ਵਿੱਚ ਸਾਡੇ ਨਾਲ ਸੰਪਰਕ ਕਰੋ।

> اگر آپ کو بی معلومات کس اور فارم بھٹ بی زبان می درکار ہوں، تو برائے مہربازی مندرجہ بالا شعبے می ہم سے رابطہ کری.

"إذا احتجت الحصول على هذه المعلومة بشكل مغاير أو مترجمة إلى لغة مختلفة فيرجى منك الاتصال بالقسم المذكور أعلاه"

